



CII National Award for Excellence in Energy Management 2021

Hindalco Industries ltd. Unit : Mahan Aluminium, Singrauli (M.P)

Team members: Mr. S.P. Singh – General Manager – Technical Service Mr. Vijay Bansal - Sr. Manager – Technical Services









- A flagship company of the Aditya Birla Group
- First unit was commissioned in March,2013 and last unit in September,2016.

Seamlessness





Integrity



Passion



Speed

Commitment



Hindalco Mahan – Journey so far







Energy Consumption Overview _Thermal







Energy Consumption overview _Electrical







Energy consumption Overview – FY21



Parameters	unit	FY 21
Power Generation	MU	5451
Plant Load Factor	%	69.1
Plant Availability	%	83.75
Gross Heat Rate	Kcal/kWh	2400
Auxiliary Power Cons	%	7.11
Boiler Efficiency (Station wise)	%	86.83
Turbine Efficiency (Station wise)	%	2084
DM water cons.	%	0.62
Specific Raw water cons.	ltr/kWh	2.351
Specific Oil Cons.	ml/kWh	0.10

Integrity Commitment	Passion	Seamlessness	Speed
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Heat Rate Improvement initiatives taken during FY 21

- 1. Condenser vacuum improvement (5 mm Hg) by arresting air ingress from LP area, Cooling Tower fills cleaning, modification of cooling water pumps impellers and optimization of CT fan blade angle.
- 2. Vacuum improvement by improving CW water quality through NOB(Non oxidizing biocide) and hypo dosing.
- 3. Condenser backwashing during unit running condition.
- 4. Boiler Efficiency improved (0.2%) by arresting the air ingress across APH, sealing the gap between baskets, coal burner tip replacement/repairing.
- 5. Net Heat rate reduced from previous year due to improved auxiliary power consumption.

Mahan CPP – Sp. Energy Consumption (FY 19-FY 21)



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Auxiliary Power Consumption in %



A. APC Initiatives

ADITYA BIRLA

- Mill operation reduced from 4 to 3 based on feeding coal quality
- Operation of 3 pumps between 2 units
- Optimizing main plant compressors power consumption.
- Increasing coal feed factor of CHP conveyors
- Reduction of AHP specific power consumption



B. Specific Oil Consumption

- Reduction in unit startup time by hot water flushing, condensate dumping & erection of bypass line for main steam silica
- Clubbing oil gun trial with PM activity
- Ensure air blaster healthiness of coal bunkers in rainy seasons
- Periodic Coal bunker cleaning
- Covering coal heaps during monsoon



C. Boiler Efficiency

- Reduction in Dry flue gas losses
- Reduction in Unburnt losses
- Reduction in Mill reject losses
- Reduction in cycle make up

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Mahan CPP – Sp. Energy Consumption (FY 19-FY 21)







Benchmarking for 150 MW for FY 21



National Benchmarking

PARAMETERS	UOM	Nationa I Best	Mahan Aluminium	Reference
Gross Heat Rate	Kcal/kWh	2450	2400	Ref: BEE
Turbine Heat Rate	Kcal/kWh	1970	2084	Improving
Aux Power				Thermal
consumption	%	6.92	7.11	power Sep 18
Plant load factor	%	80	69.1	
Plant availability				
factor	%	84	83.75	Reference
Sp. Oil				135-150 MW
consumption	ml/kWh	0.1	0.1	range

Inter Unit Benchmarking

PARAMETERS	UOM	ADITYA FY 21	MAHAN FY 21
Station Gross Heat Rate	Kcal/kwh	2415	2400
Boiler Efficiency	%	85.93	86.83
APC	%	7.66	7.11
Specific Oil consumption	ml/Kwh	0.16	0.10

Short term vision:

- Implementation of EnCon Projects as per MEA audit.
- Digitalization
- Exploring latest technologies and advanced software
- 100% Ash utilization
- Commission of 35 MWe Solar PV plant
- Commissioning of FGD system

Benchmarking



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Roadmap to achieve the Benchmark/National

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Energy Saving Projects planned in FY 22



SI. No.	Details of identified Energy saving projects	Annual Electric saving Million kWh	Annual thermal saving M kcal	Investment in Rs million
1	Fill pack for cooling tower - 14 cell		5604	21.70
2	PHR Gain due to Boiler OverhaulingUnit-5		921.6	1.00
3	PHR Gain due to Boiler OverhaulingUnit-3		3686.4	1.00
4	PHR Gain due to Boiler Overhauling Unit-6		5529.6	1.00
5	PHR Gain due to Boiler Overhauling Unit-2		6451.2	1.00
6	Auxiliary saving by pressure reduction of flue gas path in Boiler #5	0.056		2.00
7	De-staging of boiler feed pump	0.864		2.00
8	Efficiency improvement of raw water pumps	0.288		0.20
9	Efficiency improvement of Gopad river water pumps	0.432		0.30
10	Boiler -1&2 Duct modification by CFD to reduce ID fan Power	0.540		2.00
11	Increasing 5A/B conveyor loading factor	0.438		0.30
12	Increasing 7A/B conveyor loading factor	0.438		0.30
13	5 No's of High mast LED replacement	0.105		0.20
14	Installation of VFD in AHP - Seal water pump or LP pump	0.131		0.08
15	ASTRO Timer installation in High mast and outdoor lighting	0.035		0.10
16	LED replacement in BTG & CHP	0.088		0.20
17	VFD installation in LDO Forwarding pump	0.07		0.10
	Total Saving potential	3.48	22193	33.5

Year	No. of proposals	Electricity (Million Kwh)	Annual thermal saving M kcal	Savings (Rs in millions)	Investment (Rs Million)	Payback Months
FY 21-22	17	3.48	22193	32	33.5	12
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Integrity	Comm	nitment	Passion	Seamlessness	Speed	



Energy saving projects implemented during FY 19-FY 21



FY 19-20

FY 18-19

No. of projects :4

Saving in lakh Kwh:31.86

Total Savings in Million Rs :11.18

FY 20-21

No. of projects :12

Saving in lakh Kwh:84.8

Total savings in Million Rs :89.54

No. of projects :13

Saving in lakh Kwh:142.29

Total savings in Million Rs :135.13







Problem Definition: High Mill reject and its impact on boiler efficiency

- •Boiler losses are of two types:-Controllable & Non-Controllable.
- Mill Reject loss is one of the component of Boiler loss. Which was around 0.2% approx.
 Focused to reduce this losses below 0.1%.





Integrity

Passion

Speed

Air to Fuel Ratio

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Efficiency

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NOx





Results :

- Loss in Boiler efficiency due to Mill Reject before this projects was : 0.16% (Average of FY 20)
- Loss in Boiler efficiency due to Mill Reject after this projects is : 0.09% (FY 21)
- Mill reject loss has reduced 0.07 % for FY 21
- Reject Coal CV reduced from 1630 kcal/kg (FY 20) to 1614 kcal/kg (FY 21)
- Reject coal qty. reduced from 5.95 MT/day to 1.76 MT/day

Saving in Reject Coal Qty MT/day	Description	FY 20	FY 21	Savings in Coal Reject
6 5 5.95 4	Daily Coal Reject qty MT/day	5.95	1.76	4.19
3 2 1 1.76	Yearly coal Reject in MT	1964	581	1383
0 Poinct cool sty EV 20 Poinct cool sty EV 21	Coal GCV kcal/kg	1630	1614	16
Reject coal qty FY 20 Reject coal qty FY 21	Energy in MKcal	3201	937	2263





- LDO or light diesel oil is secondary fuel in our plant and primary fuel is coal. LDO is used during startups, equipment tripping for process stabilization.
- Oil consumption in FY 20 was <u>841 KL</u> worth 4.2 Crore. It is a high value item for our power cost as well as a precious natural resource.
- Use of QC tools like Fishbone analysis and Pareto analysis to identify major reasons for increase in time and oil consumption during Unit startup and coal feeder tripping







12

Key Initiatives taken for reducing oil consumption in Startup are:



Results:

There is reduction in 302 KL oil consumption in FY 20-21 with comparison to FY 19-20. The cost saving is **1.7** crore/annum







Project – Renewable Solar Power - 35 MW

Commissioning Target : Oct '21

Technology : Solar Energy Photovoltaic cell

Jobs completed : Erection completed for 18.5 MW modules, Inverter installed, transmission line work completed

Status: Work in Progress



Technology (Electrical)	Type of Energy	Installed Capacity (million kCal)	Usage (million kCal)	% of overall thermal energy	
Electrical	Solar Energy	NA	NA	NA	
Integrity	Commitment	Passion	Seamlessness	Speed 18	

8. Environment Management -Ash Utilization





Ash Utilized in manufacturing of cement 71.8%
77.4%
63.2%
63.2%
77.4%
77.4%
2019-20
2020-21

1st Fly ash disposal through Rake started on 28th Oct'20. Total 18 rakes dispatched during the year.

In House Fly ash brick manufacturing plant. Fly ash Brick plant commissioned on 27th Jan'21



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8. Environment Management -Ash Utilization



Particulars	UOM	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Ash Stock in plant(Yard+pond)	Tons	1689727	2028910	1820231
Ash Generated	Tons	1258003	1294050	1274115
Ash Utilization	%	72.97	67.8	77.51
Ash Utilized in manufacturing of cement/	%	71.8%	63.2%	77.4%
Ash Utilized for Fly ash Brick	%	0%	0%	0.11%
Ash Utilized for Mine Filling	%	0%	0%	0%
Ash Utilized for Road pavment	%	1.17%	4.63%	0%
Ash Utilized in other areas	%			
Ash loading side bed leveling	%	0	0	0.26%
Internal construction activities	%	0	0	0.14%

Ash Handling through Various Methods				
Ash Handling through (Wet Method)	%	10		
Ash handled (Dry Method)	%	90		
Ash handled (Semi wet))	%	0		
Integrity	Commi	tment		

Salient Features:-

- Long term agreement with M/s. Prism cement and UltraTech cement.
- Ash utilization in land reclamation and road construction
- Ash utilization in brick plant .









100% Fly ash utilization :

- Entire fly ash supply to cement vendors through bulkers and rakes
- Use of fly ash in brick plant -10 lakhs bricks per annum
- Technical support to near by external fly ash brick manufacturers

To increase Bottom ash utilization

- More bottom ash utilization in road construction
- Rake disposal to cement plants 10 rakes per month

TARGET ASH UTILIZATION FOR FY -22 IS 95%

					21
Integrity	Commitment	Passion	Seamlessness	Speed	

Best practices – Afforestation at Mahan



- Total area of the plant and township is 3104 Acre .
- Area required for green belt development (33% of 3104) acre is 1024.32.
- Green belt and garden developed in 1050.68 Acre.
- Compliance status as on July,2021 is 33.85 %.
- Planted 10.29 Lakhs trees in 1013.3 Acre.
- The average survival of green belt is 74.15 %
- We have developed landscape garden in 37.65 Acre.















Seamlessness



8. Environmental Management - Emission



Particulars	UOM	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total CO2 Emission per KW of Generation	Ton/kW	1.10	1.03	1.01
Current SOx Emissions at Full Load*	mg/Nm3	488.0	444.0	370.0
Current NOx Emissions at Full Load*	mg/Nm3	217.0	222.0	191.0
Particulate Matter *	mg/Nm3	31.0	38.0	40.0
Mercury* *	mg/Nm3	0	0	0

Best practices adopted for Emission control and monitoring

Commitment

- Continuous Emission monitoring system
- Separate Over Fire Air (SOFA) system
- Burner modification

Integrity

- Coal nozzle tip modification
- Dust suppression system at CHP.









Flue gas Desulphurization (mg/Nm³)

Purpose-To Control the Sox level below 600 mg/Nm³
Technology :Semi Dry Flue gas Desulphurization system
Target Commissioning –FY 22
Target Emission:- 600 mg/Nm³
Status : Implementation is under progress



Suspended Particulate Matter (mg/Nm³)

To Control the spm below 50 mg/Nm³

- Technology : High frequency three phase transformer & Micro pulse
- Emission: Below 50 mg/Nm³
 Status: Completed



Project – De- Nox (mg/Nm³)



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Commitment

Passion



8. Environmental Management - Water





Initiatives to reduce water consumption :

Silica analyzer commissioned for Strong Base Anion(SBA) and Mixed Bed at DM Plant for Online Monitoring of Silica.

New Turbidity meter				
installed and				
commissioned for Raw				
Water for online				
monitoring				

MOV installed & commissioned for AUTO operation at CHP pump house service water line to reduce the water overflow and wastage of service water. Real Time View of Water Flow on SCADA at DM Plant











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9. Best Practices – O&M Excellence







9. Best Practices –O&M Excellence





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9. Best Practices - Digitalization





Coal Supply chain tracking system



LIMS software for coal system mgmt.



• On line Energy Monitoring system





Installation of new BARCO make LVS



•KPI Tracking Dashboard



Auto capturing of weight of wagon tippler

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9. Best Practices - CSCTS









Participation in National Level Competitions

Quarterly Kaizen Competitions Winners get a chance to participate in national Level Competitions

Hindalco Industries Limited, Mahan Kaizen Award Scheme			S N	Awards & Recognitions	Name of Certifying Body	Year	Theme of the Award	
Objective: To encourage & recognize employees' creativity, innovation & engagement by way of			1	Special Jury Award at 36 th CII KaiZen Competition	CII , TPM Club India	2020	Restorative Kaizen Category	
suggesting and implementing small but continuous improvements in their workares. Scope of Applicability:				2	Best Fly Ash Utilization Award 2019	Mission Energy Foundation	2020	Won 2 nd Prize
• m	is scheme is applicab le r all Small Groups of Sme nission of the Entries:	ikeMahan.		3	National Energy Management Award	CII Club India	2020	Energy Efficient Unit
S N Activity Responsibility Time Line 1. The best kaizen of each Small Group (only che)SG Team Leader EveryQuarter		4	7 th CII National Poka Yoke Competition	CII Club India	2021	Participation		
to be submitted in prescribed one pager. Evaluation & Rewarding:			5	CII Maintenance Circle Competition	CII Club India	2021	Autonomous Maintenance Practice	
SN 1.	Activity Kalten submitted should be available in Oracle System then only it is going to be accepted for	Responsibility SG Leader	Time Line Every Quarter	6	CII Maintenance Circle Competition	CII Club India	2021	Overall Maintenance management
2.	Kalzen Competition otherise it will be rejected First screening of Kalzen submitted for Kalzen competition are going to be done by SI Pillar. After scoring on the basis of certain paramete	SI Pillar Convenor	Every Quarter	7	CII Maintenance Circle Competition	CII Club India	2021	Innovation in Maintenance Practices
4.	best 9 nos. of Kalzen submitted for next final 1 of Kalzen Competition. Kalzens shortlisted by SI Pillar, that team need	tvel SKG Leader	Every Quarter	8	CII Low Cost Automation Circle Competition	CII Club India	2021	Low Cost Automation
	prepare a presentation for final round in the standard format.			9	Best Energy Efficient Plant	Mission Energy Foundation	2021	Won 1st Prize

Salient Features:-

- No. of Small Groups 22 nos.
- Digitization of kaizen reporting.
- Monthly Monitoring on kaizen projects
- Quarterly prize distribution for best KaiZen.
- Reward & recognizitation

 Unit ,Cluster & Group
 level

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Commitment

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1	Daily Energy Generation report	2	Daily online TG Heat rate and Boiler Efficiency calculation	3	Daily Coal MIS a deviation analysi	Normalization Normalinstation Normalization Normal
4	Daily Area wise Aux power consumption report	5	Monthly Turbine and Boiler performance	6	Monthly condena performance stu	
7	Boiler & TG performance before and after overhauling	8	Daily review of deviation in PHR and Boiler efficiency	9	Quarterly insulati survey	
10	Monthly review with Unit Head and Corporate Team	11	Online monitoring of APH outlet O2	12	Weekly Water, A Steam, Oil leakages survey	Userid Login
Integ	rity Comm	nitment	Passion	Seam	lessness	Speed



Hindalco Mahan- Energy Monitoring







ISO : 50001 EnMs System and Policies





Mahan has achieved ISO certification in 2016 & confirming to ISO 9001:2015, ISO 14001:2015 certification in the year 2018 . Listed in London Metal Exchange in 2016. Also got certification in ISO 50001:2018 & ISO 45001:2018 in year 2019.

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Awareness & Development



Mahan has aligned its Sustainability Strategy with the group's sustainability matrix.

Sustainability Strategy

- Business goals and Sustainability goals are shared regularly
- Monthly Energy Webinar for metal Business
- Monthly performance review at Corporate level
- Participation in Biennial ABG Energy Stride Competition
- Participation in annual ABG Sustainability Conference

Competitive Environment

- PRIDE Awards
- Employee of the month award at supervisory level
- Instant Shabashi award at Supervisory level
- Quarterly Kaizen Competition at workmen level
- Best Small Group Awards at Staff & workmen level
- Award for contractual workmen on Independence & Republic day

Awareness and Training

- Annual Energy Conservation Day celebrations on 14th December every year .
- Training on PAT cycle
- Training on Energy Conservation Measures & projects
- Awareness program on ABG Energy and Carbon policy
- Young engineers encouragement for Energy Auditors / Managers certification examinations.



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Learning from CII 2020 & Way Forward







Thank You